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2-Year Master of Science (M.Sc.) Curriculum and Syllabus for Microbiology

First Semester

Course code	Course Name	L	Р	T	Credits
TIU-PMB-T101	General Microbiology	3	0	0	3
TIU-PMB-T113	Bacterial physiology	3	0	0	3
TIU-PMB-T115	Phycology, Mycology and Virology	3	0	0	3
TIU-PMB-T107	Biochemistry	3	0	0	3
TIU-PMB-T109	Biophysics and Instrumentation	3	0	0	3
TIU-PMB-S101	CASD-Seminar presentation-Research paper	0	3	0	3
TIU-PMB-L101	General Microbiology Lab	0	2	0	2
TIU-PMB-L107	Biochemistry Lab	0	2	0	2
TIU-PMB-S109	Biophysics and Instrumentation Lab	0	2	0	2
TIU-PES-S197	Entrepreneurship Skill Development (ESD)	0	2	0	2
	Total Credits	15	11	0	26



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Semester I

TIU-PMB-T101	General Microbiology

- 1. History of microbiology.
- 2. Nomenclature and classification of microorganisms. General account of Cyanobacteria
- 3. Extremophile: anaerobes, halophiles, acidophile, alkalophile, tharmophile, barophile; Community structure and organization. Effect of heavy metal and xenobiotic substances on microbes; biological magnification of toxic substances.
- 4. Aeromicrobiology: Microbes of indoor and outdoor environment, pathways, enumeration, Extramural and intramural, control, bioterrorism. Eutrophication, Biosafety.
- 5. Water microbiology: Significance of microbes in water quality. Test for portability of water. Microbial treatment of sewage; application of wastewater in land; composting of biosolids and domestic solid waste.
- 6. Marine microbes and their applications.
- 7. Microorganism and metal pollutants; biodegradation of TNT, PCB; Bioremediation: bioventing, biofiltration, bioaugmentation, problems and advantages.
- 8. Bioleaching: mineral extraction, oil recovery.

Reference Books:

- Topley and Wilson's Principles of Bacteriology; Virology; and Immunity Graham Wilson.Williams
- & Wilkins; 7 edition (December 1983)
- Pelzer Microbiology
- Prescott Microbiology

TIU-PMB-T113	Bacterial physiology

1. Characterization of bacteria: (i) morphological: shape, Gram stain, endo-spore stain, capsule stain, acid-fast stain, flagella stain; (ii) cultural: growth in different carbon source (media); (iii) biochemical test: catalase, peroxidase, nitrate reduction, fermentation of sugar.



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- 2. Cultivation of bacteria: aerobic, anaerobic and facultative. Pure culture and its characteristics. Nutritional types. Enrichment culture technique for specific bacterial types: endospore forming, Nitrogen fixing, nitrifying, starch degrading, cellulose degrading, casein degrading, phosphate solubilizing. Unculturable and culturable bacteriaconventional, metagenomic approaches.
- 3. Strategies of cell division, growth kinetics, generation time, asynchronous, synchronous, batch, continuous culture, measurement of growth and factors affecting growth. Mechanism of cell divison.
- 4. Ultra-structure of bacteria: Cytoplasmic and outer membrane, capsule, flagella, pilli, endospore and special organelle. Gram-negative, Gram-positive and acid-fast bacteria. Wall deficient organism including L-form.
- 5. Cell wall synthesis, Flagellar synthesis.

Reference Books:

- Topley and Wilson's Principles of Bacteriology; Virology; and Immunity Graham Wilson.Williams
- & Wilkins; 7 edition (December 1983)
- Pelzer Microbiology
- Prescott Microbiology

TIU-PMB-T115	Phycology, Mycology and Virology

- 1. General account of algae, types of algae, Beneficial role of algae and pathologically important algae in bacteria, plant and animal, Anti algal agent.
- 2. General account of fungi, types of fungi, beneficial role of fungi and pathologically important fungi in bacteria, plant and animal, Anti-fungal agent.



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- 3. General account of Virus, types of Virus, Beneficial role of Virus-Phagetherapy and pathologically important virus in bacteria, plant and animal, Anti-Viral agent
- 4. Special microorganism: Mycorrziza, Lichen
- 5. Virion, Viroid, prion

Reference Books:

- Arora, D.R. and Brij Bala Arora. *Medical Mycology*. New Delhi: CBS Publishers, 2013.
- Alexopolous, J. and W. M. Charles. 1988. Introduction to Mycology. Wiley Eastern, New Delhi.
- Mckane, L. and K. Judy.1996. Microbiology–Essentials and Applications. McGraw Hill, NewYork.
- Pandey, B. P. 2001. College Botany, Vol. I: Algae, Fungi, Lichens, Bacteria, Viruses, Plant Pathology, Industrial Microbiology and Bryophyta. S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.
- Pandey, B. P.2007. Botany for Degree Students: Diversity of Microbes, Cryptogams, Cell Biology and Genetics. S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.
- Sambamurthy, A. V. S. S.2006. A Textbook of Plant Pathology. I.K. International Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Sambamurthy, A. V. S. S.2006. ATextbook of Algae. I. K. International Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Sharma, O. P.1992. Textbook of Thallophyta. McGraw Hill Publihing Co., New Delhi.

TIU-PMB-T107	Biochemistry

- 1. Structure of atoms, molecules and chemical bonds.
- 2. Principles of biophysical chemistry (pH, buffer, reaction kinetics, thermodynamics, colligative properties).
- 3. Composition, structure and function of biomolecules (carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, nucleic acids and vitamins).
- 4. Stablizing interactions (Van der Waals, electrostatic, hydrogen bonding, hydrophobic interaction, etc.).
- 5. Principles of catalysis, enzymes and enzyme kinetics, enzyme regulation, mechanism of enzyme catalysis, isozymes



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6. Bioenergetics, glycolysis, TCA, oxidative phosphorylation, coupled reaction, group transfer, biological energy transducers.

Reference books

- Cell (A Molecular approach): Cooper, G. M.
- Cell and Molecular Biology (1996) Karp, G.
- Cell and Molecular Biology: deRobertis and deRobertis
- Principle of Biochemistry: Leninger, A. L.
- Biochemistry (1995) Lubert Stryer

TIU-PMB-T109	Biophysics and Instrumentation	

- 1. Microscopy: Principle and applications of light, phase contrast and fluorescence, Electron microscopy -scanning, transmission, confocal, atomic force microscope. Methods of sample processing for EM.
- 2. Molecular analysis using UV/visible, fluorescence, circular dichroism, NMR and ESR spectroscopy Molecular structure determination using X-ray diffraction and NMR, Molecular analysis using light scattering, different types of mass spectrometry and surface plasma resonance methods.
- 3. Chromatography- TLC, ion exchange, affinity, reverse phase, gel filtration. Principle and application of High Performance Liquid Chromatography, Fast protein liquid chromatography, ELISA-Reader, Autoanalyzer, FACS,
- 4. Electrophoresis principle, paper, gel, SDS PAGE.

Reference books:

• Bioanalytical Chemistry (Susan R. Mikkelsen and Eduardo Cortón; Wiley-Interscience; 2004; ISBN 0-471-54447-7



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- Biophysical Chemistry- Friedfielder
- Spectrometric Identification of Organic compounds by R M Silverstein and F X Webster; Sixth edition (2002)
- Introduction to Spectroscopy by D Pavia; G Lampman; G Kriz; Second edition (1996)

CASD Scientific writing
CASD-Scientific writing

TIU-PMB-L101	General Microbiology Lab

- 1. Preparation of culture media
- 2. Isolation of pure culture by a streak plate preparation
- 3. Isolation of pure culture by a pour plate preparation
- 4. Yeast and mold isolation
- 5. Operation of light microscopy
- 6. Simple staining
- 7. Gram staining
- 8. Isolation of bacteria from water sample by a pour plate technique
- 9. Growth curve of bacteria



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TIU-PMB-L107	Biochemistry Lab

- 1. Estimation of total carbohydrate, protein of a bacterial cell.
- 2. Estimation of total DNA and RNA of a bacterial cell.
- 3. Coagulase tests, Catalase Tests, Oxidase test, Indole test, Methyl Red test, Urease Test, Biochemical reactions on triple sugar iron agar (TSI).
- 4. Determination of activity of amylase, protease. Effect of pH, temperature on enzyme activity; Enzyme kinetics.
- 5. Determination of MW of protein by PAGE.

TIU-PMB-L109	Biophysics and Instrumentation Lab

- 1. Microbiology laboratory rules
- 2. Basic tools in a microbiological laboratory.
- 3. Basic equipments in laboratory
- 4. Microscopy: Light microscopy, Phase contrast microscopy, Fluorescence microscopy
- 5. Laminar air flow, Autoclave, Hot air oven.
- 6. Incubator, Orbital shaking incubator, Water bath
- 7. Weighing balance, Ph meter, Centrifuge machine, Distillation apparatus.
- 8. Spectrophotometer
- 9. Agarose gel electrophoresis, Uv-transilluminator
- 10. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (PAGE) and Gel documentation System
- 11. Sonicator

TIU-PES-S197	Entrepreneurship Skill Development (ESD)